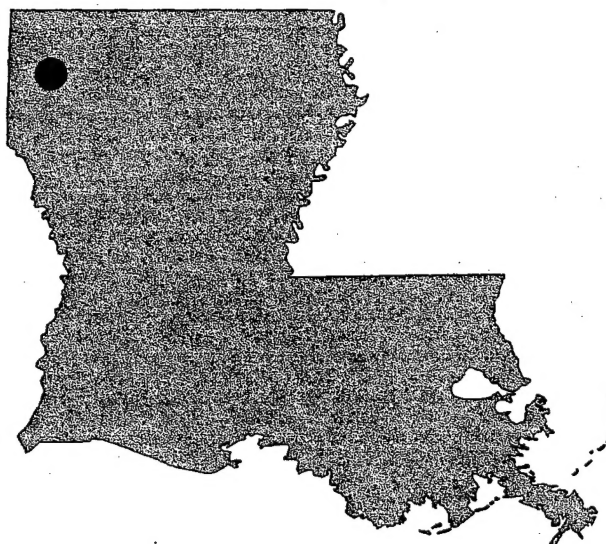




COLLECTIONS SUMMARY FOR LOUISIANA ARMY AMMUNITION PLANT, LOUISIANA

**U.S. Army NAGPRA Compliance Project,
Technical Report No. 25**



19990603 090

**Prepared for the
U.S. Army Environmental Center,
Environmental Compliance Division**

**by the
U.S. Army Corps of Engineers,
St. Louis District,
*Mandatory Center of Expertise for the Curation and Management
of Archaeological Collections***

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The U.S. Army Environmental Center tasked the Mandatory Center of Expertise for the Curation and Management of Archaeological Collections (MCX) with the job of assisting the Army in complying with the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), P.L. 101-601. The MCX was asked to locate and assess archaeological collections derived from Army lands, to identify the Native American or Native Hawaiian organizations culturally affiliated with the collections, and to draft Section 6 summary letters for each installation. A two-stage process was used to identify, locate and assess the contents of the collections, consisting of archival research and telephone interviews with the repository personnel. This report conveys the results of the collection research completed for the compliance with Section 6 of NAGPRA

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**AN ARCHAEOLOGICAL COLLECTIONS SUMMARY
FOR
LOUISIANA ARMY AMMUNITION PLANT, LOUISIANA**

**Information Provided for Compliance with the
Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act
Section 6 Summary**

**Prepared for the
U.S. Army Environmental Center,
Environmental Compliance Division
Aberdeen Proving Ground, Maryland**

**By
U.S. Army Corps of Engineers,
St. Louis District,
Mandatory Center of Expertise for the
Curation and Management of Archaeological Collections,
U.S. Army NAGPRA Compliance Project,
Technical Report No. 25**

September 1995

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OBJECTIVES AND METHODS

The U.S. Army Environmental Center (AEC) tasked the Mandatory Center of Expertise for the Curation and Management of Archaeological Collections (MCX) with the job of assisting Army installation personnel in complying with the requirements of the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (P.L. 101-601, NAGPRA). The MCX was asked to locate and assess archaeological collections derived from Army-owned lands, to identify the federally recognized Native American tribes most likely culturally affiliated with the collections, to draft Section 6 Summary letters for each installation, and to conduct physical inventories of any collections that contain human skeletal remains. This report conveys the results of the collections research completed to assist Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant in complying with the Section 6 Summary requirements of NAGPRA.

The MCX used a two-stage process to identify, locate, and assess the contents of archaeological collections from the installation. First, archival research was performed to review all archaeological site records and reports for the installation. Second, telephone interviews were conducted with personnel at installations, universities, museums, and archaeological contractors that were identified during the archival research as possible repositories of Army collections.

Archival research for Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant began with a search of the National Archeological Data Base (NADB) for references pertaining to the installation. This was followed by a thorough examination of all archaeological site forms and a literature review of all pertinent archaeological reports and manuscripts on file at the Louisiana State Historic Preservation Office (SHPO) in Baton Rouge, Louisiana. The records search was performed at the SHPO in December 1994 and sought to identify any work on the installation that may have produced archaeological collections.

Subsequent telephone interviews to potential collections repositories ascertained whether the materials were present and the range of objects in each collection. Once the collections were located and assessed, MCX personnel identified federally recognized Native American tribes that are likely to be culturally affiliated with the materials in the collections. Draft Section 6 summary letters are enclosed for each of these tribes (Appendix I), as well as a listing of the current tribal chairperson (Appendix II).

RESEARCH RESULTS

ARCHAEOLOGICAL INVESTIGATIONS AT THE LOUISIANA ARMY AMMUNITION PLANT

Archaeological work on the Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant was conducted primarily in 1983. Several major firms performed archaeological investigations, which included collecting artifacts. These firms are:

Archaeological Assessments, Inc., Nashville, Arkansas
Coastal Environments, Baton Rouge, Louisiana
Geo-Marine, Plano, Texas, and
Prewitt and Associates, Austin, Texas.

Investigations consisted of systematic surveys, test excavations, and excavations to mitigate adverse effects on sites where necessary for the installation's mission.

SUMMARY OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL COLLECTIONS

A total of 25 ft³ of boxed archaeological materials and associated documentation has been identified for Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant. Artifacts recovered include prehistoric lithics, ceramics, vertebrate and invertebrate fauna, floral remains, flotation and soil samples, as well as historic materials. There is no mention of any human remains or funerary objects having been excavated or collected.

As of July 1995, the collections are curated in a single repository:

Northwest Louisiana State University

25 ft³

The attached *Summary of Current Locations of Archaeological Collections from Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant* (Appendix III) provides detailed information about each collection derived as a result of archaeological investigations at the installation. A collection consists of all of the materials, artifacts and associated documentation (e.g., field notes, maps, photos, data analyses, correspondence), produced as a result of an archaeological investigation or project at a single site or multiple sites. In some cases, the same archaeological site may have been investigated by various individuals or organizations.

Every attempt has been made to locate all collections cited on available archaeological site records or in published and unpublished references to archaeological investigations on the installation.

NAGPRA Related Materials

MCX research identified no human remains, funerary objects, or sacred objects during its review of archaeological records, associated literature, and telephone interviews for the Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant. The final determination of sacred objects or objects of cultural patrimony (as defined by NAGPRA) may be established through consultation with federally recognized Native American tribes that meet the definition of culturally affiliated tribes and/or lineal descendants.

REFERENCES TO ARCHAEOLOGICAL INVESTIGATIONS

Three sets of references regarding archaeological work conducted on Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant are attached: Appendix IV contains the list of references reviewed by the MCX during its archival research; Appendix V is the list of references contained in the National Archeological Data Base (NADB); and Appendix VI provides the references cited in the literature but not available for review by the MCX.

NATIVE AMERICAN TRIBES ASSOCIATED WITH LOUISIANA ARMY AMMUNITION PLANT

No cultural affiliation was reported in the literature review for the installation. The area occupied by Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant was never adjudicated during the 1978 Indian Land Claims, however the tribes in closest proximity are the Caddo, Alabama Coushatta, and the Choctaw (U.S.G.S. 1988).

The Alabama Coushatta are related to the Coushatta currently living in Louisiana and as part of the Alabama-Quassarte tribal town in Oklahoma (Moore 1994:7).

In addition to these groups, Waldman (1988:242) and Hudson (1976:497) depict the Tunica-Biloxi as having been located aboriginally along the eastern border of Louisiana. Hudson (1988:497) also shows the Chitimacha in the extreme southern portion of the state.

According to Hampton (1994) the Caddo's ancestral land included areas in western Louisiana, Arkansas, eastern Texas, and Oklahoma. Hodge (1912) indicates that some Caddo were settled along the lower Red River in Louisiana as early as the 1600s. Caddo also settled along the banks of the Sabine River in Louisiana (Hampton 1994).

Some Choctaw lived throughout what is now Mississippi, southwestern Alabama, and parts of Louisiana before their removal to Oklahoma in the 1880s (Swanton 1922).

The Alabama Coushatta, Coushatta, Alabama-Quassarte, Choctaw, Chitimacha, Tunica-Biloxi, and Caddo are the federally recognized tribes whose ancestors were aboriginally located in closest geographical proximity to the Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant.

SECTION 6 COMPLIANCE

P.L. 101-601 (NAGPRA) requires that federal agencies engage in active consultation with Native Americans and with federally recognized tribes and/or lineal descendants who may be culturally affiliated with the archaeological collections from the installation. Enclosed are draft NAGPRA Section 6 summary letters (Appendix I) and a list of the tribal chairpersons from the federally recognized tribes which may be culturally affiliated with the collections (Appendix II).

Initial consultation should be conducted on a government-to-government basis. Refer to P.L. 101-601 (NAGPRA) for specifics on required Native American consultation and the legal definitions of items subject to NAGPRA.

REFERENCES CITED

Hampton, Carol

- 1994 Caddo. In *Native America in the Twentieth Century an Encyclopedia*, edited by Mary B. Davis, pp. 89-90. Garland Publishing Inc., New York and London.

Hodge, Frederick Webb (editor)

- 1912 Handbook of American Indians North of Mexico, Part I. *Bureau of American Ethnology Bulletin* 30. Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

Hudson, Charles

- 1976 *The Southeastern Indians*. University of Tennessee Press, Knoxville.

Moore, John H.

- 1994 In *Native America in the Twentieth Century: An Encyclopedia*, edited by Mary B. Davis, pp. 7. Garland Publishing, Inc., New York and London.

U.S.G.S.

- n.d. *Indian Lands Judicially Established 1978*. Map prepared by the U.S. Geological Survey for the Indian Claims Commission.

Waldman, Carl

- 1988 *Encyclopedia of Native American Tribes*. Facts-on-File Publications, New York.

APPENDIX I

DRAFT SECTION 6 SUMMARY LETTER FOR LOUISIANA ARMY AMMUNITION PLANT, LOUISIANA

[Installation Header]

Mr. Roland Poncho, Chairperson
Alabama Coushatta Tribal Council
Route 3, Box 64
Livingston, Texas 77351

Dear Mr. Poncho:

I am writing to inform you of collections held by Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant that may contain Native American cultural items, as defined by the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), that are, or are likely to be, culturally affiliated with the Alabama Coushatta. Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant has documented these archaeological collections in a Summary in accordance with the requirements of Section 6 of NAGPRA.

Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant is responsible for collections that include approximately 25 cubic feet housed at Northwest Louisiana State University. These archaeological collections were generated from surveys and/or excavations conducted from the 1980s to the present. The collections consist of prehistoric stone tools, ceramics, animal bones, invertebrate fauna, floral remains, soil samples, and historic materials such as ceramics, metal, and glass. Also included in the collection are all associated documentation such as field notes, photographs, and correspondence. No human remains and no associated funerary objects were identified in our review of the collection documentation.

We are notifying the Alabama Coushatta because some of these materials were found in or near the area thought to be part of the territory occupied or used aboriginally by the Coushatta. In accordance with Section 6 of NAGPRA, we are inviting you to consult with us regarding these archaeological collections. Upon your written request, we will provide you access to review our records, catalogues, relevant studies, or other pertinent data for the purpose of determining the geographic origin, cultural affiliation, and basic facts surrounding acquisition and accession of these collections.

Please feel free to contact [Installation POC, title] for Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, at [telephone number] regarding these issues.

To facilitate discussions between Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant and the Alabama Coushatta on these matters, please forward the name and method of contacting your tribal representative, traditional religious leader, or preferred NAGPRA point of contact. We look forward to working with you.

Sincerely,

[Commander's signature]

| | |
|---------|---|
| CF: AMC | Commander, U.S. Army Materiel Command ATTN: AMCEN-ER (Maria Chuck Longo) 5001 Eisenhower Avenue Alexandria, VA 22333 |
| USAEC | Commander, US Army Environmental Center ATTN: SFIM-AEC-EC (Guldenzopf) Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD 21010-5401 |
| MCX | Commander, US Army Corps of Engineers ATTN: CELMS-PD-C (Trimble) 1222 Spruce Street St. Louis, MO 63103-2833 |

[Installation Header]

Mr. Duke Harjo, Chief
Alabama-Quassarte Tribal Town
P.O. Box 537
Henryetta, OK 74437

Dear Mr. Harjo:

I am writing to inform you of collections held by Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant that may contain Native American cultural items, as defined by the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), that are, or are likely to be, culturally affiliated with the Alabama-Quassarte. Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant has documented these archaeological collections in a Summary in accordance with the requirements of Section 6 of NAGPRA.

Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant is responsible for collections that include approximately 25 cubic feet housed at Northwest Louisiana State University. These archaeological collections were generated from surveys and/or excavations conducted from the 1980s to the present. The collections consist of prehistoric stone tools, ceramics, animal bones, invertebrate fauna, floral remains, soil samples, and historic materials such as ceramics, metal, and glass. Also included in the collection are all associated documentation such as field notes, photographs, and correspondence. No human remains and no associated funerary objects were identified in our review of the collection documentation.

We are notifying the Alabama-Quassarte because some of these materials were found in or near the area thought to be part of the territory occupied or used aboriginally by the Coushatta. In accordance with Section 6 of NAGPRA, we are inviting you to consult with us regarding these archaeological collections. Upon your written request, we will provide you access to review our records, catalogues, relevant studies, or other pertinent data for the purpose of determining the geographic origin, cultural affiliation, and basic facts surrounding acquisition and accession of these collections.

Please feel free to contact [Installation POC, title] for Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, at [telephone number] regarding these issues.

To facilitate discussions between Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant and the Alabama-Quassarte on these matters, please forward the name and method of contacting your tribal representative, traditional religious leader, or preferred NAGPRA point of contact. We look forward to working with you.

Sincerely,

[Commander's signature]

| | |
|---------|---|
| CF: AMC | Commander, U.S. Army Materiel Command ATTN: AMCEN-ER (Maria Chuck Longo) 5001 Eisenhower Avenue Alexandria, VA 22333 |
| USAEC | Commander, US Army Environmental Center ATTN: SFIM-AEC-EC (Guldenzopf) Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD 21010-5401 |
| MCX | Commander, US Army Corps of Engineers ATTN: CELMS-PD-C (Trimble) 1222 Spruce Street St. Louis, MO 63103-2833 |

[Installation Header]

Mr. Noah Frank, Chairperson
Caddo Tribal Council
P.O. Box 487
Binger, Oklahoma 73009

Dear Mr. Frank:

I am writing to inform you of collections held by Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant that may contain Native American cultural items, as defined by the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), that are, or are likely to be, culturally affiliated with the Caddo. Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant has documented these archaeological collections in a Summary in accordance with the requirements of Section 6 of NAGPRA.

Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant is responsible for collections that include approximately 25 cubic feet housed at Northwest Louisiana State University. These archaeological collections were generated from surveys and/or excavations conducted from the 1980s to the present. The collections consist of prehistoric stone tools, ceramics, animal bones, invertebrate fauna, floral remains, soil samples, and historic materials such as ceramics, metal, and glass. Also included in the collection are all associated documentation such as field notes, photographs, and correspondence. No human remains and no associated funerary objects were identified in our review of the collection documentation.

We are notifying the Caddo because some of these materials were found in or near the area thought to be part of the territory occupied or used aboriginally by the Caddo. In accordance with Section 6 of NAGPRA, we are inviting you to consult with us regarding these archaeological collections. Upon your written request, we will provide you access to review our records, catalogues, relevant studies, or other pertinent data for the purpose of determining the geographic origin, cultural affiliation, and basic facts surrounding acquisition and accession of these collections.

Please feel free to contact [Installation POC, title] for Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, at [telephone] regarding these issues.

To facilitate discussions between Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant and the Caddo on these matters, please forward the name and method of contacting your tribal representative,

traditional religious leader, or preferred NAGPRA point of contact. We look forward to working with you.

Sincerely,

[Commander's signature]

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| CF: AMC | Commander, U.S. Army Materiel Command ATTN: AMCEN-ER (Maria Chuck Longo) 5001 Eisenhower Avenue Alexandria, VA 22333 |
| USAEC | Commander, US Army Environmental Center ATTN: SFIM-AEC-EC (Guldenzopf) Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD 21010-5401 |
| MCX | Commander, US Army Corps of Engineers ATTN: CELMS-PD-C (Trimble) 1222 Spruce Street St. Louis, MO 63103-2833 |

[Installation Header]

Mr. Ralph Darden, Chairperson
Chitimacha Tribe
P.O. Box 661
Charenton, Louisiana 70523

Dear Mr. Darden:

I am writing to inform you of collections held by Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant that may contain Native American cultural items, as defined by the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), that are, or are likely to be, culturally affiliated with the Chitimacha. Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant has documented these archaeological collections in a Summary in accordance with the requirements of Section 6 of NAGPRA.

Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant is responsible for collections that include approximately 25 cubic feet housed at Northwest Louisiana State University. These archaeological collections were generated from surveys and/or excavations conducted from the 1980s to the present. The collections consist of prehistoric stone tools, ceramics, animal bones, invertebrate fauna, floral remains, soil samples, and historic materials such as ceramics, metal, and glass. Also included in the collection are all associated documentation such as field notes, photographs, and correspondence. No human remains and no associated funerary objects were identified in our review of the collection documentation.

We are notifying the Chitimacha because some of these materials were found in or near the area thought to be part of the territory occupied or used aboriginally by the Chitimacha. In accordance with Section 6 of NAGPRA, we are inviting you to consult with us regarding these archaeological collections. Upon your written request, we will provide you access to review our records, catalogues, relevant studies, or other pertinent data for the purpose of determining the geographic origin, cultural affiliation, and basic facts surrounding acquisition and accession of these collections.

Please feel free to contact [Installation POC, title] for Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, at [telephone number] regarding these issues.

To facilitate discussions between Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant and the Chitimacha on these matters, please forward the name and method of contacting your tribal representative,

traditional religious leader, or preferred NAGPRA point of contact. We look forward to working with you.

Sincerely,

[Commander's signature]

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| CF: | AMC | Commander, U.S. Army Materiel Command ATTN: AMCEN-ER (Maria Chuck Longo) 5001 Eisenhower Avenue Alexandria, VA 22333 |
| | USAEC | Commander, US Army Environmental Center ATTN: SFIM-AEC-EC (Guldenzopf) Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD 21010-5401 |
| | MCX | Commander, US Army Corps of Engineers ATTN: CELMS-PD-C (Trimble) 1222 Spruce Street St. Louis, MO 63103-2833 |

[Installation Header]

Mr. Hollis E. Roberts, Chief
Choctaw Nation of Oklahoma
P.O. Drawer 1210
16th and Locust Street
Durant, Oklahoma 74702

Dear Mr. Roberts:

I am writing to inform you of collections held by Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant that may contain Native American cultural items, as defined by the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), that are, or are likely to be, culturally affiliated with the Choctaw. Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant has documented these archaeological collections in a Summary in accordance with the requirements of Section 6 of NAGPRA.

Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant is responsible for collections that include approximately 25 cubic feet housed at Northwest Louisiana State University. These archaeological collections were generated from surveys and/or excavations conducted from the 1980s to the present. The collections consist of prehistoric stone tools, ceramics, animal bones, invertebrate fauna, floral remains, soil samples, and historic materials such as ceramics, metal, and glass. Also included in the collection are all associated documentation such as field notes, photographs, and correspondence. No human remains and no associated funerary objects were identified in our review of the collection documentation.

We are notifying the Choctaw because some of these materials were found in or near the area thought to be part of the territory occupied or used aboriginally by the Choctaw. In accordance with Section 6 of NAGPRA, we are inviting you to consult with us regarding these archaeological collections. Upon your written request, we will provide you access to review our records, catalogues, relevant studies, or other pertinent data for the purpose of determining the geographic origin, cultural affiliation, and basic facts surrounding acquisition and accession of these collections.

Please feel free to contact [Installation POC, title] for Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, at [telephone number] regarding these issues.

To facilitate discussions between Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant and the Choctaw on these matters, please forward the name and method of contacting your tribal representative,

traditional religious leader, or preferred NAGPRA point of contact. We look forward to working with you.

Sincerely,

[Commander's signature]

| | | |
|-----|-------|---|
| CF: | AMC | Commander, U.S. Army Materiel Command ATTN: AMCEN-ER (Maria Chuck Longo) 5001 Eisenhower Avenue Alexandria, VA 22333 |
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| | MCX | Commander, US Army Corps of Engineers ATTN: CELMS-PD-C (Trimble) 1222 Spruce Street St. Louis, MO 63103-2833 |

[Installation Header]

Mr. Lovelin Poncho, Chairman
Coushatta Tribe
P.O. Box 818
Elton, Louisiana 70532

Dear Mr. Poncho:

I am writing to inform you of collections held by Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant that may contain Native American cultural items, as defined by the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), that are, or are likely to be, culturally affiliated with the Coushatta. Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant has documented these archaeological collections in a Summary in accordance with the requirements of Section 6 of NAGPRA.

Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant is responsible for collections that include approximately 25 cubic feet housed at Northwest Louisiana State University. These archaeological collections were generated from surveys and/or excavations conducted from the 1980s to the present. The collections consist of prehistoric stone tools, ceramics, animal bones, invertebrate fauna, floral remains, soil samples, and historic materials such as ceramics, metal, and glass. Also included in the collection are all associated documentation such as field notes, photographs, and correspondence. No human remains and no associated funerary objects were identified in our review of the collection documentation.

We are notifying the Coushatta because some of these materials were found in or near the area thought to be part of the territory occupied or used aboriginally by the Coushatta. In accordance with Section 6 of NAGPRA, we are inviting you to consult with us regarding these archaeological collections. Upon your written request, we will provide you access to review our records, catalogues, relevant studies, or other pertinent data for the purpose of determining the geographic origin, cultural affiliation, and basic facts surrounding acquisition and accession of these collections.

Please feel free to contact [Installation POC, title] for Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, at [telephone number] regarding these issues.

To facilitate discussions between Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant and the Coushatta on these matters, please forward the name and method of contacting your tribal representative, traditional religious leader, or preferred NAGPRA point of contact. We look forward to working with you.

Sincerely,

[Commander's signature]

| | | |
|-----|-------|---|
| CF: | AMC | Commander, U.S. Army Materiel Command ATTN: AMCEN-ER (Maria Chuck Longo) 5001 Eisenhower Avenue Alexandria, VA 22333 |
| | USAEC | Commander, US Army Environmental Center ATTN: SFIM-AEC-EC (Guldenzopf) Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD 21010-5401 |
| | MCX | Commander, US Army Corps of Engineers ATTN: CELMS-PD-C (Trimble) 1222 Spruce Street St. Louis, MO 63103-2833 |

[Installation Header]

Mr. Earl Barbry Sr., Chairman
Tunica-Biloxi Tribe of Louisiana
P.O. Box 331
Mansura, Louisiana 71351

Dear Mr. Barbry:

I am writing to inform you of collections held by Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant that may contain Native American cultural items, as defined by the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (NAGPRA), that are, or are likely to be, culturally affiliated with the Tunica-Biloxi. Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant has documented these archaeological collections in a Summary in accordance with the requirements of Section 6 of NAGPRA.

Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant is responsible for collections that include approximately 25 cubic feet housed at Northwest Louisiana State University. These archaeological collections were generated from surveys and/or excavations conducted from the 1980s to the present. The collections consist of prehistoric stone tools, ceramics, animal bones, invertebrate fauna, floral remains, soil samples, and historic materials such as ceramics, metal, and glass. Also included in the collection are all associated documentation such as field notes, photographs, and correspondence. No human remains and no associated funerary objects were identified in our review of the collection documentation.

We are notifying the Tunica-Biloxi because some of these materials were found in or near the area thought to be part of the territory occupied or used aboriginally by the Tunica-Biloxi. In accordance with Section 6 of NAGPRA, we are inviting you to consult with us regarding these archaeological collections. Upon your written request, we will provide you access to review our records, catalogues, relevant studies, or other pertinent data for the purpose of determining the geographic origin, cultural affiliation, and basic facts surrounding acquisition and accession of these collections.

Please feel free to contact [Installation POC, title] for Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, at [telephone number] regarding these issues.

To facilitate discussions between Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant and the Tunica-Biloxi on these matters, please forward the name and method of contacting your tribal

representative, traditional religious leader, or preferred NAGPRA point of contact. We look forward to working with you.

Sincerely,

[Commander's signature]

| | |
|---------|---|
| CF: AMC | Commander, U.S. Army Materiel Command ATTN: AMCEN-ER (Maria Chuck Longo) 5001 Eisenhower Avenue Alexandria, VA 22333 |
| USAEC | Commander, US Army Environmental Center ATTN: SFIM-AEC-EC (Guldenzopf) Aberdeen Proving Ground, MD 21010-5401 |
| MCX | Commander, US Army Corps of Engineers ATTN: CELMS-PD-C (Trimble) 1222 Spruce Street St. Louis, MO 63103-2833 |

APPENDIX II

NATIVE AMERICAN POINTS OF CONTACT FOR LOUISIANA ARMY AMMUNITION PLANT, LOUISIANA

FEDERALLY RECOGNIZED TRIBES

Coushatta:

Roland Poncho, Chairperson
Alabama-Coushatta Tribal Council
Route 3, Box 64
Livingston, Texas 77351
(409) 563-4391
(409) 563-4397 FAX

Duke Harjo, Chief
Alabama-Quassarte Tribal Town
P.O. Box 537
Henryetta, Oklahoma 74437
(918) 652-8708 (phone and fax)

Mr. Lovelin Poncho, Chairman
Coushatta Tribe
P.O. Box 818
Elton, Louisiana 70532
(318) 584-2261
(318) 584-2998 FAX

Caddo:

Mr. Noah Frank, Chairman
Caddo Tribal Council
P.O. Box 487
Binger, Oklahoma 73009
(405) 656-2344
(405) 656-2892 fax

Chitimacha:

Mr. Ralph Darden, Chairman
Chitimacha Tribe
P.O. Box 661
Charenton, Louisiana 70523
(318) 923-7215
(318) 923-7791 FAX

Choctaw:

Mr. Hollis E. Roberts, Chief
Choctaw Nation of Oklahoma
P.O. Drawer 1210, 16th and Locust St.
Durant, Oklahoma 74702
(405) 924-8280
(405) 924-1150 FAX

Tunica-Biloxi Indian Tribe:

Mr. Earl Barbry, Chairperson
Tunica-Biloxi Indian Tribe of Louisiana
P.O. Box 311
Mansura, Louisiana 71351
(318) 253-9767
(318) 253-9791 FAX

APPENDIX III

SUMMARY OF CURRENT LOCATIONS OF ARCHAEOLOGICAL COLLECTIONS FROM LOUISIANA ARMY AMMUNITION PLANT, LOUISIANA

All collections information has been entered into a Paradox data base file and can be queried by any of the fields listed below, as well as by the name of the installation and by MACOM. The data base will be delivered by the MCX to the U.S. Army Environmental Center upon completion of the U.S. Army NAGPRA Compliance Project. Inquiries for additional information are welcome (MCX: 314-331-8865; U.S. Army Environmental Center NAGPRA Compliance Project: 410-671-1573). The data fields listed in the summary of collections contain the following information:

| | |
|-----------------------------|---|
| REPOSITORY: | The current location in which the collection is stored, as of the date of this report. |
| REPOSITORY POC: | The person contacted by the MCX, or the person to whom inquiries regarding the collection should be addressed. |
| TELEPHONE: | The telephone number for the repository POC. |
| COLLECTION ID: | The identifying unit used by the repository to store and/or locate the collection. This can be a unique accession number assigned by the repository, the archaeological site number or project name, the name of the collector of the collection, or another number or name assigned by the repository. |
| SITE NUMBERS: | The official site number or name only for those sites from which materials were collected. An investigator may have performed work at additional sites but did not collect any materials. Those site numbers are not included in this field. |
| FIELDWORK DATES: | The date(s) during which the investigation(s) occurred. This information is provided to differentiate between projects that may have investigated the same site repeatedly. |
| EXCAVATOR/COLLECTOR: | The individual and/or organization that conducted the investigation. |

| | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| COLLECTION SIZE: | The volume or number of objects in a collection, estimated by the repository POC or from project reports. |
| DESCRIPTION OF MATERIALS: | General material classes of the objects in the collection derived from data provided on site records, in references, and/or by the Repository POC. |
| ANTIQUITY/ARCH. PERIOD: | Chronological or cultural-historical designations recorded on site records or in references specific to the collection. |
| CULTURAL AFFILIATION: | This column contains only those ethnic identifications found in the site records or references specific to the collection. This field is left blank if no such information was recorded. |
| BASIS OF DETERMINATION: | Documents the source of the cultural affiliation information (e.g., site record, oral testimony, reference). |
| SECTION 5 MATERIALS: | Describes the number and kind of human skeletal remains and associated funerary objects in the collection, as indicated by the site records, references, repository management documents, or information from repository POC. If these materials are present or are suspected to be present, NAGPRA Section 5 requires a physical inventory of the materials. |

Summary of Current Location of Archaeological Collections

As of September 1, 1993

| Repository | Repository POC | Telephone | Collection ID | Site Numbers | Fieldwork Dates | Excavations |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|---|--|-----------------|-------------------------|
| Northwest Louisiana State University | Pete Gregory | (318) 473-4679 | Site Number & Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant | 16BO189-217 | 1987 | Coastal E |
| Northwest Louisiana State University | Pete Gregory | (318) 473-4679 | Site Number & Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant | 16WE185-198, 16WE211-217, 16WE107-108, 16WE110-169 | 1987 | Prewitt & |
| Northwest Louisiana State University | Pete Gregory | (318) 473-4679 | Site Number & Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant | 16WE240-258, 16WE202-204, 16WE218-239 | 1988 | GEO-Mar |
| Northwest Louisiana State University | Pete Gregory | (318) 473-4679 | Site Number & Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant | 16WE261-293 | 1990 | Steven H. Marine |
| Northwest Louisiana State University | Pete Gregory | (318) 473-4679 | Site Number & Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant | 16WE77 | 1983 | Archaeologic Assessment |

Current Location of Archaeological Collections From: Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, Louisiana [AMC]

As of September 1995

| bers | Fieldwork Dates | Excavator/Collector | Collection Size | Description of Materials | Antiquity/Archaeological Period | Cultural Affiliation | Det |
|------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|-----------------|--|---------------------------------|----------------------|-----|
| | 1987 | Coastal Environments | 5 cu. ft. | Historic Cemetery, Metal, Glass, Ceramics, Faunal | Historic | | |
| 211-217, 110-169 | 1987 | Prewitt & Associates | 11 cu. ft. | Historic Cemetery, Lithics, Glass, Metal, Brick, Ceramics | Historic, Archaic, Caddoan | | |
| 202-204, | 1988 | GEO-Marine | 3 cu. ft. | Prehistoric Ceramics & Lithics; Historic Metal, Glass, Cemetery & Associated Documents | Prehistoric Caddo; Historic | | |
| | 1990 | Steven Hunt, GEO-Marine | 5 cu. ft. | Lithics, Metal, Glass, Ceramics | Prehistoric; Historic | | |
| | 1983 | Archaeological Assessments Inc. | 1 cu. ft. | Anglo Cemetery, Historic Debris & Documents | Historic | | |

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| | Antiquity/Archaeological Period | Cultural Affiliation | Basis of Determination | Section 5 Materials |
|----------|---------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| | Historic | | | None |
| | Historic, Archaic, Caddoan | | | None |
| Historic | Prehistoric Caddo; Historic | | | None |
| ed | Prehistoric; Historic | | | None |
| | Historic | | | None |

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APPENDIX IV

MCX LIST OF REFERENCES

In addition to the references reviewed by MCX personnel at the archaeological site information center, every attempt was made to obtain references cited but not on file. Information taken from these references was coded for data relating to collections made from sites located on installation property (see attached sample of PD-C Bibliographic Data Sheet form) and entered into a data base for ease of manipulation.

Report titles were drawn directly from the title page of reports, and consist of the following fields:

| FIELD | DATA ENTERED |
|-------------------|---|
| Subject Property | Army Installation name |
| Last Name | Primary author's last name |
| First Name | Primary author's first name |
| Middle Initial | Primary author's middle initial |
| Secondary Authors | Names of secondary authors, <i>or</i> in instances where the author is a company rather than an individual, the company name is listed here |
| Title | Title of the reference. For letter reports, the person or agency to whom the correspondence is addressed is listed as the title. |
| Series | If the report is part of a publication series, the name and number are provided here. |
| Date | Date of publication or submission |
| Length | Report length in pages |
| Contract Number | Contract number and delivery order number, if applicable |

The data for the next three fields are drawn directly from the report title page and reflect the hierarchy of contracting agencies involved in accomplishing the work. In some cases, the sponsoring agency is listed as the Army installation; in others, the intermediary contracting agent, (e.g., the Army Corps of Engineers or the National Park Service) is listed as the Sponsoring Agency.

| | |
|-------------------|---|
| Sponsoring Agency | Agency for which the report was prepared |
| Contractor | The agent contracted to perform the work |
| Subcontractor | The agent subcontracted to perform the work |

The majority of the citations for archaeological investigations on Army land refer to unpublished reports prepared under contract with federal agencies, consequently the MCX printout was designed to address these reports. In instances where the author is a company rather than an individual, the company name is listed in the Secondary Authors field (due to the length of the field). For published references, the publisher is listed in the Sponsoring Agency field.

Page ____ of ____

Fieldwork
Page ____ of ____

NADB No.

PD-C Collection No.

PD-C Bibliography Data Sheet

Date: _____

Information obtained by: _____

PD-C Project:

Subject Property:

Repository (name and location):

Record Collection Name/Number:

Report Date and Length (in pages):

Author(s):

Title:

Contractor/Address or Publisher/Address (city, state):

Subcontractor/Address (city, state):

Report Series and Number:

Contract/Purchase Order Number(s):

Sponsoring Agency/Address:

Project Name and Location:

Principal Investigator(s)/Director(s):

Fieldwork Dates:

Type of Investigation (e.g., survey, testing, mitigation):

PD-C Bibliography Data Sheet (continued)

Site Numbers:

Archaeological Period (e.g., Hohokam, Mississippian):

Material Classes (range):

Artifact Collections and Locations:

Approximate Size of Collections (e.g., number of objects):

Record Collections and Locations:

NAGPRA Materials (Check if present)

Human Skeletal Remains _____

Objects

Associated Funerary _____

Unassociated Funerary _____

Sacred _____

Cultural Patrimony _____

Human Skeletal Remains Data Sheet ☐
Number of Attached Sheets _____

Object Data Sheet ☐
Number of Attached Sheets _____

Cultural Affiliation(s):

Basis for Affiliation Determination (e.g., geographic location, burial practices):

Comments:

MCX List of References for Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, Louisiana [AMC] as of September 1995

Subject property : Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, LA

Last name : Bennett, Jr.

First name : W.

Middle Initial : J.

Secondary Authors :

Title : Intensive Cultural Resources Survey of Selected Locations in the Longhorn Army Ammunition Plant, Kamack, Texas and Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, Minden, Louisiana.

Series : Archeological Assessment Report No. 42

Date : 1983

Length : 13

Contract Number : DACW63-84-M-0148

Sponsoring Agency : US Army Corps of Engineers-Fort Worth District

Contractor : Archaeological Assessments Incorporated

Subcontractor :

Subject property : Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, LA

Last name : Cliff

First name : M.

Middle Initial : B.

Secondary Authors : D.E. Peter, R. Nathan, T.K. Perttula, C.A. Pegues

Title : Cultural Resources Survey within Seven Timber Cutting Areas, Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, Webster Parish, Louisiana.

Series : LAAP Archeological Technical Series, Report of Investigations, No. 1

Date : 1988 (Oct)

Length : 107

Contract Number : DACA63-88-D-0046

Sponsoring Agency : US Army Corps of Engineers-Fort Worth District

Contractor : GEO-Marine, Inc.

Subcontractor :

Subject property : Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, LA

Last name : Cliff

First name : Maynard

Middle Initial : B.

Secondary Authors : Duane E. Peter

Title : Cultural Resources Survey of Remaining Areas of the Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, Webster and Bossier Parishes, Louisiana.

Series : LAAP Archeological Technical Series, Report of Investigations, Number 4

Date : 10/15/90

Length : 208

Contract Number : DACA63-88-D-0046, Delivery Order No. 0008

Sponsoring Agency : US Army Corps of Engineers-Fort Worth District

Contractor : GEO-Marine, Inc.

Subcontractor :

MCX List of References for Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, Louisiana [AMC] as of September 1995

Subject property : Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, LA

Last name : Cliff

First name : Maynard

Middle Initial : B.

Secondary Authors : Duane E. Peter

Title : Test Excavations at Sites 16WE233 and 16WE236, Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, Webster Parish, Louisiana.

Series : LAAP Archeological Technical Series, Report of Investigations, No. 2

Date : April 1989

Length : 169

Contract Number : DACA63-88-D-0046

Sponsoring Agency : US Army Corps of Engineers-Fort Worth District

Contractor : GEO-Marine, Inc.

Subcontractor :

Subject property : Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, LA

Last name : Cliff

First name : Maynard

Middle Initial : B.

Secondary Authors : Duane E. Peter

Title : Test Excavations at the Caney Branch I and Caney Branch II sites (16B0198 and 16B0200), Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, Bossier Parish, Louisiana.

Series : LAAP Archeological Technical Series, Report of Investigations, Number 5

Date : September 1994

Length : 95

Contract Number : DACA63-88-D-0046, Delivery Order Nos. 0009 & 0015

Sponsoring Agency : US Army Corps of Engineers-Fort Worth District

Contractor : GEO-Marine, Inc.

Subcontractor :

Subject property : Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, LA

Last name : Cliff

First name : Maynard

Middle Initial : B.

Secondary Authors : Duane E. Peter, Cynthia Stiles-Hanson, Martha Doty Freeman, Steven M. Hunt

Title : Cultural Resources Survey within Twelve Timber Cutting Areas, Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, Webster and Bossier Parishes, Louisiana.

Series : LAAP Archeological Technical Series, Report of Investigations, Work Order 3

Date : 1989

Length : 146

Contract Number : DACA63-88-D-0046, Delivery Order No. 0003

Sponsoring Agency : US Army Corps of Engineers-Fort Worth District

Contractor : GEO-Marine, Inc.

Subcontractor :

MCX List of References for Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, Louisiana [AMC] as of September 1995

Subject property : Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, LA

Last name : Driskell

First name : Boyce

Middle Initial : N.

Secondary Authors : Margaret Ann Howard

Title : Inventory, Assessment, and National Register Testing of Selected Tracts at the Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, Webster Parish, Louisiana.

Series : Report of Investigations, No. 60

Date : April 1988

Length : 158

Contract Number : DACW63-86-D-0010, Delivery Orders 6&7

Sponsoring Agency : US Army Corps of Engineers-Fort Worth District

Contractor : Prewitt & Associates, Inc.

Subcontractor :

Subject property : Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, LA

Last name : Fields

First name : Ross

Middle Initial : C.

Secondary Authors :

Title : Archaeological Survey and Testing Along Boone Creek, Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, Webster Parish, Louisiana.

Series : Report of Investigations, Number 64

Date : Jan 1989

Length : 260

Contract Number : DACW63-86-D-0010, Delivery Order No. 12

Sponsoring Agency : US Army Corps of Engineers-Fort Worth District

Contractor : Prewitt & Associates, Inc.

Subcontractor :

Subject property : Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, LA

Last name : Heartfield

First name : Lorraine

Middle Initial :

Secondary Authors : Tony Dieste, William Moore, Edward Beene, Gary Stringer

Title : An Archaeological Overview and Management Plan for the Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, Bossier and Webster Parishes, Louisiana.

Series : Report No. 6

Date : 8/6/84

Length : 116

Contract Number : CX-5000-3-0771

Sponsoring Agency : National Park Service, Southeast Region Office

Contractor : Woodward - Clyde Consultants

Subcontractor : Heartfield, Price & Greene, Inc.

MCX List of References for Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, Louisiana [AMC] as of September 1995

Subject property : Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, LA

Last name : Kelley

First name : David

Middle Initial : B.

Secondary Authors : Sally S. Victor, Martha Doty Freeman

Title : Archaeology in the Flatwoods: An Intensive Survey of Portions of the Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, Bossier and Webster Parishes, Louisiana.

Series : AR-226

Date : May 1988

Length : 114

Contract Number : DACW63-86-D-0010, Delivery Order No. 0008

Sponsoring Agency : US Army Corps of Engineers-Fort Worth District

Contractor : Prewitt & Associates, Inc. of Austin

Subcontractor : Coastal Environments, Inc.

Subject property : Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, LA

Last name : MacDonald

First name : Stuart

Middle Initial : E.

Secondary Authors : David A. Fey

Title : Historic Properties Report, Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, Shreveport, Louisiana.

Series :

Date : August 1984

Length : 47

Contract Number : CX-001-2-0033

Sponsoring Agency : Historic American Building Survey/Historic American Engineering Record, NPS (HABS/HAER)

Contractor : Building Technology Inc.

Subcontractor : MacDonald & Mack Partnership

Subject property : Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, LA

Last name : McGruff

First name : Paul

Middle Initial : R.

Secondary Authors : Jay R. Newman

Title : An Archaeological Inventory of a Proposed Incinerator Construction at the Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, Webster Parish, Louisiana.

Series :

Date : Oct. 1987

Length : 16

Contract Number :

Sponsoring Agency :

Contractor : US Army Corps of Engineers-Fort Worth District

Subcontractor :

MCX List of References for Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, Louisiana [AMC] as of September 1995

Subject property : Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, LA

Last name : McGuff

First name : Paul

Middle Initial : R.

Secondary Authors : Jay R. Newman

Title : An Archaeological Survey of a Proposed Pipeline Right of Way at the Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, Webster Parish, Louisiana.

Series :

Date : August 1988

Length : 28

Contract Number :

Sponsoring Agency : US Army Corps of Engineers-Fort Worth District

Contractor : Unpublished Report

Subcontractor :

Subject property : Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, LA

Last name : Peter

First name : Duane

Middle Initial : E.

Secondary Authors : Maynard B. Cliff, Steven M. Hunt

Title : Intensive Archaeological Survey of a Proposed Borrow Pit Area and Power Core Route within the Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, Webster Parish, Louisiana.

Series : Miscellaneous Report of Investigations No. 11

Date : Nov 1989

Length : 21

Contract Number : DACA63-89-M-0440 & DACA63-89-M-0776

Sponsoring Agency : US Army Corps of Engineers-Fort Worth District

Contractor : GEO-Marine, Inc.

Subcontractor :

Subject property : Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, LA

Last name : Peter

First name : Duane

Middle Initial : E.

Secondary Authors : Maynard B. Cliff, Steven M. Hunt

Title : Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant Cultural Resource Management Plan.

Series :

Date : July 1990

Length : 200

Contract Number : DACA63-88-D-0046, Delivery Order No. 3

Sponsoring Agency : US Army Corps of Engineers-Fort Worth District

Contractor : GEO-Marine, Inc.

Subcontractor :

APPENDIX V

NATIONAL ARCHEOLOGICAL DATA BASE REFERENCES FOR LOUISIANA ARMY AMMUNITION PLANT, LOUISIANA

No attempt has been made to edit the National Archeological Data Base format or to correct obvious errors.

Webster County

Cliff, Maynard B.

- 1988 Cultural Resources Survey Within Seven Timber Cutting Areas, Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, Webster Parish, Louisiana. Geo-Marine, Inc. Submitted to U.S. Army Corps of Engineers.

Cliff, Maynard B.

- 1989 Cultural Resources Survey within Twelve Timber Cutting Areas, Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, Webster and Bossier Parishes, Louisiana. Geo-Marine, Inc. Submitted to U.S. Army Corps of Engineers.

Cliff, Maynard B. and Duane E. Peter

- 1989 Test Excavations at Sites 16we233 and 16we236, Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, Webster Parish, Louisiana. Paper presented at Geo-Marine, Inc, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers.

Fields, Ross C. (Editor)

- 1989 Archeological Survey and Testing Along Boone Creek, Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, Webster Parish, Louisiana. Reports of Investigations (64). Prewitt and Associates, Inc., Austin, Texas.

Heartfield, Lorraine, Tony Dieste, William E. Moore, Edward L. Beene, and Gary L. Stringer

- 1984 An Archeological Overview and Management Plan for the Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, Bossier and Webster Parishes, Louisiana. Woodward-Clyde Consultants & Heartfield, Price & Greene, Inc. Submitted to U.S. Army Materiel Development and Readiness Command.

Kelley, David B.

- 1988 Archaeology in the Flatwoods: An Intensive Survey of Portions of the Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, Bossier and Webster Parishes, Louisiana. Coastal Environments, Inc. Submitted to U.S. Army Corps of Engineers.

Mcguff, Paul R. and Jay R. Newman

- 1988 An Archeological Study of a Proposed Pipeline Right of Way at the Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant: Webster Parish, Louisiana. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. Submitted to Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant.

Mcguff, Paul and Jay R. Newman

- 1987 An Archeological Inventory of a Proposed Incinerator Construction at the Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant: Webster Parish, Louisiana. U.S. Army Corps of Engineers. Submitted to U.S. Army Corps of Engineers.

Peter, Duane E.

- 1989 Intensive Archeological Survey of a Proposed Borrow Pit Area and Powerline Route Within the Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, Webster Parish, Louisiana. Geo-Marine, Inc. Submitted to U.S. Army Corps of Engineers.

Peter, Duane E., Maynard B. Cliff, Steven M. Hunt, Martha Doty Freeman, and C. Reid Ferring

- 1990 Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant Cultural Resource Management Plan. Geo-Marine, Inc., Plano, Tx 75074. Submitted to Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, Amccom Facility.

APPENDIX VI

OTHER REFERENCES TO LOUISIANA ARMY AMMUNITION PLANT

Attempts were made to obtain copies of references that were cited in NADB, on the site records, or in other publications but were not available at the Louisiana State Historic Preservation Office. From telephone conversations with various persons conversant with the archaeology of Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, the MCX determined that no new collections are reported in these references.

LOUISIANA ARMY AMMUNITION PLANT REFERENCES NOT ON FILE AT THE LOUISIANA STATE HISTORIC PRESERVATION OFFICE

Webster County

Field, Ross C.

- 1988 *Survey and Testing Along Boone Creek, Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, Webster Parish, Louisiana.* Prewitt and Associates, Inc. Submitted to U.S. Army Corps of Engineers.

Heartfield, Price, and Greene

- 1983 *An Archaeological Overview and Management Plan for the Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, Bossier and Webster Parishes, Louisiana.* Heartfield, Price, and Greene. Submitted to Division of Archaeology.

Prewitt and Associates Inc.

- 1987 *Inventory, Assessment and National Register Testing of Selected Tracts at the Louisiana Army Ammunition Plant, Webster Parish, Louisiana.* Prewitt and Associates, Inc. Submitted to U.S. Army Corps of Engineers.